



vk; Zvukfky; %fQjkt ij Nkouh iatk ds l thkZ ea, d voykdu

vuu fl g

bänjk xkalkh uskuy vki u ; fuöfI Vh] ubZfnYyh] Hkkjr

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I kjlk

'kkL=ka ea dgk x; k gSfd ijki dkj; I ark foHkr; %bl dk HkkokFkZ; g gSfd ijki dkj ds fy, gh egki # "kka dk tle glrk gA I r dfo; ka us Hkh l ok Hko dh egku crk; k gA ekuo thou l ekt l ok dY; k.k , oa ijki dkj ds dk; ka l s gh egku , oa ykdfiz rk glfI y djrk gA

Hkkjr; n^mVdksk ds vuq kj /keZ foKku vks n'ku'kkL= l nk , d n^mjs ds l gk; d vks l g; kxh jgs gA n'ku'kkL= foosd vks rdZ ds exZ l s l okpp l R; rd igpusa dk iz ru djrk gA bl fy, n'ku ds fcuk /keZ dpy , d ew fo'okl vks Hkkoprk jg tkrk gA vks /keZ ds fcuk n'ku dpy , d dkYifud cks}d iz kl gSft l s dkbZ 0; ogkfj d mi yfC/k ugh glrk gA ; kx ds vH; kl l s cfi} rst glrk gS vks cks}d fodkl l R; ds l k{kkrdkj ds fy, xgjh #fp mRi lu djrk gA foKku vks n'ku ijLij vius vius exZ l s l R; dh [kkt d jrs gA foKku l R; ds vyx vyx vax dks yrk gA n'ku l Ei wZ thou dks , d l kfk nqkrk gA ekuo 'kjhj vuq vyx&vyx 'kk[kkvka da vuq okkfudks dh [kkt dk fc"K; gji jUr qo okkfud ekuo thou ds m}S; dk v/; ; u n'ku'kkL= ds fy, NkM+ nrs gA foKku fujhrj ixfr ij & fQftdl rd igp tkrk gA v.lq vks ijek.lq 'kfdR ea cny tkrsg} fQj ospruk dk #i /kij.k dj yrs gA vlrr% l Hkh fopkj vks fdz k, a l R; ea fLFkj gS tkrh gA gea ekuo i # "kkfZ ij fo'okl djds foKku n'ku vks /keZ ds {s=ka ea viuh [kkt ka l s vius vuq akku l s thou dks l i lu djuk plfg, A

egku nk'kud l d jkr us dgk gSfd b vius vki dks tkuk i kphu __ "kefu Hkh vkRe fujh{k.k , oa vkRe fparu dk n'ku crkra gA Loä dks tkuk vks vkrfjd fujh{k.k dj ml dk v/; ; u ; k fparu djuk bruk vki ku ugha bl dk; Zea l cl s cMh ck/kk gekjk [kku&i ku vks jgu l gu gA orëku thou 'ksh rks l keku; thou thus, oa l keku; LokLF; ds fy, Hkh glrk gA bl l s l krfodrk l jyrk l knxh , oafur; urk dk gkuk vko'; d gA

ikphu le; ea ekuo dh thou 'ksh dN l kdjRed l kp] vLFk ekuorkoknh ijki dkjhi wZ' kjh vkRek vks eu dh 'kfj} 'kfdR , oa 'kkr l s Hkjij FkA ml le; ekuo ds [kku& i ku] jgu & l gu ea LokfZ vks vkrMEcj ugh FkA bl fy, ml dky ds ykx nh?Z vk; q dks i ktr dj vius ije y{; i # "kkfZ prqV; /keZ vFZ dke vks eksk dh i ktr dks i ktr djuk pgrs FkA mudk vkrfjd 'kq Hko muds dk; Z 0; ogkj l s Li "V > ydrk FkA

Hkkjr; n^mVdksk ds vuq kj /keZ vks foKku dk m}S; vius&vius {s=ka ea thou ea l R; vks usdh dks < r uk g} ft l idkj dyk vks l kfgR; dk m}S; txr ea vkuun vks l kbn; Z dks < r uk g} ; gh ekuo thou ds pje y{; gA gea ekuo & iq "kkfZ ij fo'okl djds foKku n'ku vks /keZ ds }kjk vius thou dks l Ei lu djuk plfg, A

fof'KV'kn% i # "kkfZ ; K'kkyk l ark foHkr;] vk; Zvukfky;] prqV;] /keZ foKku n'ku'kkL=] ; kxA.

i Lrlouk

vkt ekuo dk 'kijfjd jekufI d vks v/; kRed 0; ogkj fcYdy foijhr gA eg^mZ n; kulln l jLorh th dk l ekt l dkkj , oa cky dY; k.k dk Lolu mlgh ds }kjk 26 vdV; j l u 1877 ea LFkfr ; g vk; Zvukfky; fQjktij Nkouh iatko ijk dj jgk gS²³A 137 o'kkä l s bl vkJe dh J}ki wZ , oa deBrk l s l Pph l ok djus okys vuqks Louke/KU; egku Hko bl ds vk/kkj LrHk jgs gA bu o'kkä ea bl vkJe us g tkja ckyd&ckfydkvka dk uk dpy Hkfo"; gh l okj gS ofYd blgs jk^mV^m ok ds fy, r\$ kj fd; k gA

l ok ds {s=ka ea yxHkx i R; d foHkx ea ; gh l a fudys ; pd , oa ; ofr; ka Äp&Äps inka ij l ok dj jgs gS A 24 , dM+ds foLr HkHkx ij QSyh bl l &Fk ea cky vkJe] dU; k vkJe] rhu fo/kky; ka ds cM&cM Hkou ; K'kkyk] vkrfFk'kkyk] xkSkkyk] vksk/kky;] i krdRY;] i kkl fud Hkou] dEI; wj d{k rFk eukjat u d{k gA bl l &Fk dk l i wZ 0; ; Hkj l okHko , oa /kfeZ Hkkouk vka okys nkuh tuka ij vkfJr gA

bl le; vkJe ea 150 cPps Hkkjr ds foHko i kark l s vkdj Hk'kk] tkfr] /keZ l dfr ds HknHko ds fcuk , d ijokj ds #i ea

jgrsgq thou fuekzk dj jga gA cPpka dk 'kjhfd] ekufi d] , oackS}d fodkl , oausrd fodkl Hkh iz klr #i lsgksjgk gS⁶ A buds usrd , oa /krfzEd Hkkoukva ds fodkl grq l q kx; /keZ f'k{kd dsek/; e lsmnsk ioppu , oaf'k{kin 0; k[; ku fd, tkrsgA ifrfnu nksula le; bu cPpka vkJe dh ; K'kkyk es vk; kstr dh tkusokyh ; K l d; k dh cBdks eamifLFkr gksuk vfuok; Z gA LFkkuh; vk; Z l ektka ea fof'k"V iokS , oa okf"kd mRl oks ij vkus okys fo}ku /kekeke] minskd] l u; kl h , oa Hktuks nskd tuka dk Hkh iwkl vk'kbbkn , oaminsk bu cPpka dks ikr gkrk gA

'kkl=ka ea dgk x; k gSfd ijki dkj; l rk fohkr; % bl dk Hkkokfz ; g gSfd ijki dkj dsfy, gh egki # "kka dk tle gkrk gA l r dfo; ka us Hkh l ok Hko dh egrk crkrs gq dgk gSfd Bogh gkfk mre gS tks i h m r tuks dh l gk; rk djA ekuo thou l ekt l ok dY; k.k , oa ijki dkj ds dk; ka l s gh egku , oa ykdfiz, rk gkfl y djrk gA

Hkkjrh; n"Vdksk ds vuq kj /keZ foKku vls n'ku'kkl= l nk , d nll js ds l gk; d vls l g; kxh jgs gA n'ku'kkl= foosd vls rdZ ds exZ l s l okpp l R; rd igpua dk iz Ru djrk gA ; g ekuo thou dh , d e[; fohkr gA bl fy, n'ku ds fcuk /keZ dpy , d ew fo'okl vls Hkkoprk jg tkrk gA vls /keZ dsfcuk n'ku dpy , d dkyifud cks}d iz kl gS ft l s dkbz 0; ogkfd mi yfc/k ugh gkrh gA Hkkj ea/keZ vls n'ku usfeydj , d nll js dks l i i w k fd; k gA; kx ds vH; kl l s c[; rst gkrh gS vls cks}d fodkl l R; ds l k r d kj dsfy, xgjh #fp mRl u djrk gA foKku vls n'ku ijLij vius vius exZ l s l R; dh [kkt djrs gA foKku l R; ds vyx vyx vx dks yrk gA n'ku l Ei w k thou dks , d l k f k n s k r k gA ekuo 'kjh vud vyx&vyx 'kk[kkva da vud oKkfuds dh [kst dk fc'k; gS ijUr q oKkfud ekuo thou dsm}S; dk v/; ; u n'ku'kkl= ds fy, NkM+nrs gA foKku fujhrj izfr ij & fQtdl rd igp tkrk gA v.kq vls i j e k . k q f D r ea cny tkrsgS fQ os pruk dk #i /kjk.k dj yrs gA vUrr% l Hkh fopkj vls fdz k, a l R; ea fLFkj gks tkrh gA gea ekuo i # "k f k z ij fo'okl djds foKku n'ku vls /keZ ds {ks-ks ea viuh [kktka l s vius vuq dku l s thou dks l i i l u djuk pfg, foKku us bl s ^ v K s B vrD; Z i f d r dgk gS n k ' k f u d k a u s f u l e h e l r k ; k i j e k R e k d g f n ; k g A s

egku nk'kud l p j k r u s d g k g S f d b v i u s v k i d s t k u S i k p h u _ _ f " k e f u H k h v k R e f u j h (k . k , o a v k R e f p r u d k n ' k u c r k r a g S } A L o a d k s t k u u k v l S v k U r f j d f u j h (k . k d j m l d k v / ; ; u ; k f p r u d j u k b r u k v k l k u u g h A b l d k ; Z e a l c l s c M h c k / k k g e k j k [k k u & i k u v l S j g u l g u g A o r e k u t h o u ' k S y h r k s l k e k U ; t h o u t h u s , o a l k e k U ; L o k L F ; d s f y , H k h g k r h g A b l l s l k R f o d r k l l j y r k l l k n x h , o a f u R ; u r k d k g k s u k v k o ' ; d g S } A

ikphu le; ea ekuo dh thou 'kSyh d n l k d k j R e d l k p v l F k k e k u o r k o k n h i j k i d k j h i w k z ' k j h j v k R e k v l S e u d h ' k j } ' k f D r , o a ' k h r l s H k j i j F k k A m l l e ; e k u o d s [k k u & i k u] j g u & l g u e a L o k F k z v l S v k M E c j u g h F k k A b l f y , m l d k y d s y k s n h ? k z

vk; q d k s i k r d j v i u s i j e y { ; i # " k f k z p r i V ; } / k e z v f k z d k e v l S j e k f k d h i k f r } d k s i k r d j u k p k r s F k A m u d k v k r f j d ' k j H k k o m u d s d k ; Z 0 ; o g k j l s l i " V > y d r k F k k } A

cPpka ea vk; Z l k e k f t d f o p k j i j . k k d s e k / ; e l s d w & d w d j H k j s t k r a g A ; g k a d h d U ; k , a f o f H k U u v k ; Z l k e k f t d d k ; Z l e k a e a v i u s H k t u k a , o a i o p u k s } k j k f o f ' k " V L F k k u c u k r h j g h g A

vkJe eaiosk l EcU/h fu; e

vkJe eafuEu idkj ds cPpka dks iosk fn; k tkrk gS ftu cPpka ds ekrk firku gka ykir vls , d s cPps ftudks viukusokyk dkbz u gka ftudk firku thfor gS ijUr q d l h dkj . k o'k vFkok fd l h jksx l s xLr gks l s d e k u s ; k x ; u g k s A f i r k d s / k e z c n y u s i j c P p s o S k k f u d # i l s v u k F k u g h g k r } i j U r q m u d s f y , v u k F k y ; d s } k j g e S k k [k a y s j g r s g A v k ; Z i k n s ' k d i f r f u f / k l H k k u b z f n Y y h f d l h H k h l e ; y k p k j] v l e f i z v l S f u / k u c P p k a d k s i f o " V d j u s d h L o h d f r n s l d r h g A p k g s e k r k f i r k t h f o r g A

l k / k j . k r ; k v u k F k y ; e a c P p k a d k i o s k m i ; D r f u ; e k / k h u v f / " B i r k @ e S u s t j L F k k u h ; l f e r } k j k f d ; k t k , x k A i j U r q f u e u f y f [k r i j f l F k r ; k a e a c P p k a d k i o s k d o y v k ; Z i k n s ' k d i f r f u f / k l H k k u b z f n Y y h d h v k K k l s g h g k s k A m i ; D r / k j k [k] x v l S ? k d s c P p s ; f n d k b z c k y d ; k c k f y d k 1 2 c " k z l s v f / k d v F k o k r h u c " k z l s u ; u v k ; q d s g k A ; f n d k b z v u k F k c k y d ; k c k f y d k L o a ; k v i u s v f H k k k o d k a d h b P N k l s v k J e N k M + p o p k g k r k s m u d k i q % i o s k H k h l H k k e a h d h L o h d f r l s g k s k A d o y o g h N k s c P p s v k J e e a i f o " V f d , t k , a s f t u d s e k r k f i r k v i u k v f / k d k j r F k k e k r o v l S f i r R o v f / k d k j L o a N k M e j v u k F k y ; d k s l k s u s g r q g f y Q ; k c ; k u n k f [k y d j a k A ; f n v u k F k y ; m f p r l e > s r k s e k r k f i r k f o g h u c P p k a d k s m f p r 0 ; f D r d k s x k n H k h n s l d r k g A

vkJe eafuokl l EcU/h fu; e rFk egRo iwz ifrcUk

vkJe eafuokl djus okys ckyd vls ckydkva dks cuk, x, fu; eka rFk eks [kd fn, funS kka dk iwz-% ikyu djuk gkskA nSud gou& K] l d; k vls vk; kstr /kfeZ dk; Beka mifLFkr gksuk vfuok; Z gA Lohy dh d {kkvka l s v f / k " B i r k d h i w z v k K k d s f o u k d k b z H k h v u i f L F k r u g h j g s k A d o y v k J e } k j k f n , x , o L =] f c L r j r F k k o L r w a g h i z k s x d h t k , a c h A d k b z H k h c k y d & c k f y d k v i u s ? k j o k y k a l s v F k o k v k J e e a v k , v U ; 0 ; f D r l s i z V ; k x q r # i l s d i M k + ; k l k e k u v k f n u g h y s l d s x A s

cPpka ds NqVVvka ea ?kj ugh tkus fn;k tk,xk fdUgh fo' ksk
i fjlFkfr; ka ea vf/k" Bkrk dks bl ea NW nws dk vf/kdkj gA

egRo iwz ifrcUk

fdl h ckyd dks nku bR; kfn ekkus ds fy, ckj ugh Hkst k
tkrkA/ku l xg grq vf/kdkfj; ka }kj l e; & l e; ij vihyka ds
ek?; e l s i k FkZ uk dh tkrh gA
cPPka dks vkJe l s ckj LoPNk l s ?kæus ugh fn; k tkrk Atc
dHkh ckj tkuk vko'; d gsrk gS rks l j {kd mudd l kFk tkrsgA
tc dHkh cPpka dks ckj vFkok vl; LFkkuka ij Hkst uk gsrk gS rks
l j {kd mudd l kFk tkrsgA
yMds vj yMfd; ka ds fuokl i Fkd & i Fkd vj dkOh nij fLFkr
gA efgyk l j {kk Hkh fu; p r gAs

fu"d"z

Hkkjrh; n"Vdksk ds vuq kj /keZ vj foKku dk m}d;
vius&vius {ka=ka ea thou ea l R; vj usdh dks <uk g ft l
izkj dyk vj l kfgR; dk m}d; txr ea vkuun vj l kh; Z
dks <uk g; gh ekuo thou ds pje y{; gA okLro ea fdl h
nsk vj tkr dh l cl s cMh l iifr ml dh /ku& nksyr ; k
ml dh l sud 'kfDr ugha g cfYd ml dh vk; kRed 'kfDr dk
l p; gA gea ekuo & iq "kkFkZ ij fo'okl djds foKku] n'ku vj
/keZ ds {ks=ks ea viuh [kkstka l s]vius vuq akku l s thou dks
l Eilu djuk pfg,¹² A

l mHx bFk l ph

1. "fQjst ij dykfl d bul kbZdyki hfM; k fjVhoMq 1/2006&
10&18 1/2006 1/2
2. l l l vkQ bf.M; k: MkVk Okæ nh 2011 l l l bludyMM
fl Vht foist ,.M Vkm 1/2011 1/2
3. N".k fl ga vk; l 'kekZ ih-Mh- LOkkeh n; kuln l jLorh% LVMh
vkQ fgt ykbQ ,.M odZ ist&327 1/1988 1/2
4. iæ yrk LOkkeh n; kuln l jLorh 1/1990 1/2
5. l R; kFk izdk'k] ykbV vkQ Vfk] QLVZ Vhd y'sku bu Vw
bxtyl 1/1908 1/2
6. dsl h ; kno ,UM dD, l O vk; Z pvk; Z l ekt ,UM nh QhMe
emeVp eukj ifofyds ku fnYyh 1/1988 1/2
7. y; wd tsoh] ,u buVkd'd'ku Vw xhd fQykd Oh] FkE l ,UM
gMl u U; w kdZ 1/1992 1/2
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bFkdk dku by ; fuojl Vh id vkb ,l oh ,u &
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10. fteku tkgu] fj; y l kbZ oV bt bV ,.M oV bV ehl
d&fct ; fuojl Vh id 1/2000 1/2
11. y h ts,] fgLVkj dy buVkd'd'ku Vw nh fQykd Oh vkQ
l kbZ vkDI QkMZ ; fuojl Vh id vkDI QkMZ ; wds 1/1998 1/2
12. Fkkel u LVhQu dyZ i ki j l Vw QkMZ bul kbZdyki hfM; k vkQ
fQykd Oh 1/2006 1/2