



# MKWjkedękj oekZ dsegkdlo; ^, dy0; ^ eavfH0; Dr nfy&pruk

jfoz i okj

'kkI dh; egkfo|ky;] ikul eý] ftyk&cMekuh] e/; inskj Hkkjr

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## 'kk&I kj

^, dy0; ^ uked bl egkdlo; ea jk"Vfir egkRek xlykh ds gfjtu&vltlnkyu ls ij.kk ikr djds egkHkkjr dh ykd&ifl ) dFkk dks MKWjkedękj oekZ us vius <x ls dgh gā bl ea nls l dfr; k& vk; Z l d-fr vls vuk; Z l d-fr ds ijLij ?kr&ifr?kr ls l Eilu l kelt d l eL; k dk fp=.k gqk gā vk; Z l d-fr ds fpj nfy vNr oxZ ds ifrfulk ds : i ea ^, dy0; ^ dks uk; d cukdj ml ds thou ds euk&Kkfud i{k dks mHkkjk x; k gā ftl rjg l segkHkkjr ds ik= ^d.kZ dks xq nSkkpk; Z us 'km&vNr dgdj ml s 'kL=&'kL= dh f'k{k nss ls l kQ bdkj dj fn; k Fkk] ml h rjg ls ^, dy0; ^ dks Hkh xq 'nSkkpk; Z 'kL=&'kL= dh f'k{k nss ls mnrk hu gls x; s FkA bl idkj ge nqfkr gā fd vkt ds bl vk/kqud ; q ea Hkh 'km&o.kZ ; k vNr&o.kZ ij rFkdfkr vHktkr oxZ ds ykx] l Hkr&ifjokj ds l o.kZ ykx rjg&rjg ds vR; kpkj , oa nijkpkj djrs gā jk"Vfir egkRek xlykh us thou i; Dr vNrks) kj , oa budh l o k ds fy, rjg&rjg ds dke fd; A ; gk rd fd bl egkeuo] ; q&iq "k egkRek xlykh us blga gfjtu dgdj budk l epr l Eku Hkh c<k fn; k( yfdu vkt ds dN rFkdfkr ykx xlykh ds uke ij muds gh fl ) kr dk xyk ?kk/ jsgg] tsekuork ds uke ij , d cgr cMk dyd gā

'kndęh % , dy0; ] nfy&pruk] nSkkpk; ; nf{k.k kA

## iLrbuk

^, dy0; ^ MKW oekZ dk 14 l xā ; Fkk& n'kZ] ifjp;] vH; kI] ij.kk] in'kZ] vkRe&fuonu] /kj.kk] eer] l dYi] l k/kuk] Lolu] yk?ko] }U}] nf{k.k ea l qfQr , d mPp dksV dk 'izdk&dlo; ^ gā

bl egkdlo; dk dFkkud egkHkkjr ls mnAr fd; k x; k gē ftl ea xq nSkkpk; Z ds n'kZ ls, dy0; iHkfor gsrk gS vls og xq nSk lsf'k{k ikr djuk pgrk gā xq nSkkpk; Z Hk'e ds ; gk jktegy ea ikānoka vls dks oka dks /kufoZ] k fl [kk jgs Fk] ijUrqufu'kn&iē ^, dy0; ^ xq &nSk dk f'k"; cuus dk vf/kdkjh ugha gā vr%ou ea tkdj xq &nSk dh feVh dh efrZ cukdj ml ds l e{k eu dk l ae vls J)k 0; Dr djrk gē vls vlrr% ifrHkk'kkyh /kuq] cu tkrk gā nijn ls ifr'kksk yus gsrq xq nSk , d ek= vtū dks l Qy f'k"; ds : i ea ifr"Br djuk pgrs gā Lolu ds dN n' ; xq nSk dks vtū ds l kfk ou ea tkus dks i fjr djrs gā ou ea igpus ij 'oku dk eqk ck.kka ls fcdk n[kdj nSk nfo/kk ea iM+tkrs gā ou ea ?k&?krs var ea , dy0; ds l e{k mi fLfr gsrk gā rc , dy0; }kjk xq dk uke xq nSkkpk; Z crykus , oa ou ea Lo; a dh ifrek n[kdj xq ] xq &nf{k.k ekxrs gā

vtū fo'o dk fotrk cuš vifre ohj cusbl fy, xq nSkkpk; Z xq nf{k.k ea f'k"; , dy0; dk nkguk vāBk ekx yrs gē , dy0; Hkh l g"Z viuk vāBk dkV dj nsnrk gā ; g nf{k.k gh , dy0; dks 'kks'kr] nfy] 'kmz vls fu'kn-fl ) djrh gā ; gh bl egkdlo; dh dFkk gā

## vykē; egkdlo; ^, dy0; ^ eavfH0; Dr nfy&pruk

MKW oekZ us vius egkdlo; ^, dy0; ^ ea egkHkkjr ds ik= ^, dy0; ^ dsek/; e l svk/kqud nfy vFok 'kmz dh l eL; kvka dks j f'kkr fd; k gā o s Hkh gj ; q ea 'kks'kr vls 'kksd jgs gē pgs }kij; q] =rk; q] l r; q ; k dy; q gā tc rd in&nfyrk 'kks'krka , oa 'kmka ea pruk txir ugha gēZ rc rd mudk 'kks.k fd; k x; k vls ; g 'kks.k vk/kqud ; q ea Hkh gls jgk gā

, dy0; Lo; a nfy ik= gā , dy0; us thou ea l āk"Z djuk l h[kk gā og l āk"kr- thou ea Hkh l k/kuk djrk gS vls viuh l k/kuk ls, dy0; us 'kū; uHk ea Hkh thou dk l r; l tk; k gā og , d k cht gē ftl us l k/kuk djrs gq gjhrek dks tle fn; k gā

"iHkq , dy0; , d k cht gS fd ftl us l k/kuk&f'kyk ds chp vfxu&jl ik; k gā vls 'kkr ea Hkh gjhrek dks tle nē thou dk l r; ] 'kū; uHk ea l tk; k gā"

, dy0; fu'kn&iē gē og uhp gē 'kmz gS vls l dkdjghu gē tks uhp] 'kmz vls l dkdjghu gsrk gS ml s f'k{k xg.k djus dk dksb vf/kdkj ugha ; g l kpdj xq nSkkpk; Z "h f'k{k nss l seuk dj nrs gē ijUrqu, dy0; rks egur djus okyk gē l h[kus okyk gS og nSk dh feVh dh efrZ cukdj ml ds l keus l k/kuk djrk gā rHkh rks MKW oekZ fy [krs g&

^nqk tkos ntsk | g l k/kuk rfigkjh gš efrdk dh efir&chp  
l k/kuk gSLOfirZ dh^A^

ijlurq dñ Hkh gkA izk rks døy , d gh gš og xq &ntsK l s  
ck.k&fo | k vo'; l h[kxkA og viusfirk l sHkh dgrk g&

, dy0; m^k&dky ea ntsk dh efirZ ds l Eedk ekFkk Vød izkke dj  
HkDrHko l s i kFKZuk djrk gš fd f'k{k&nku iklr gkA ml futb  
efirZ ds l keus i kFKZuk djuk bl fy, vko'; d gš D; kfid ntsk us  
f'k{k nss l s budkj dj fn; k Fkk] os fu^kkn- tkfr dks f'k{k ugha  
nrs FkA

^, dy0; cksyk& eš rks vk; l xq ntsk l | } ck.k&fo | k l h[kpckA  
firk Jh ejk izk gSA^

^fdlurq ntsk usfd; k fu^kdk fo | k&nku dk] D; ka fd; k fd 'kmz o.kz  
rē gkš fu^kkn-gkSA^

iē ds bl izk l s firk Hkh id lu gA ekkr Hkh vius iē dks  
vk'kholn nrh vls dgrh gšfd ejsfiz ykyu ij u vkos l dV  
dgha bl iLrko l A dfo MKW oelz "k" B l xz ^vkr&fuonu ea  
fy[krs gšfd fu^kkn&iē , dy0; viuk ifjp; ?kkl ds fruds ds  
l eku nrk g&

f'k{k nku u nss l s D; k gkrk gš , dy0; rks l g l h Fkk vls tks  
l g l h gkrk gš ml ds fy, l Hkh ekxz [kys gA egur djus okys  
, dy0; dh l k/kuk dks dks jkd l drk gš pkgs og l k/kuk djus  
okyk fu^kkn- tkfr dk gh D; ka u gkA

^t; ! xq nō t; ! , dy0; nkl gA gS fu^kkn-oak ejk  
Jh fgj. ; /kuqgš ejsfirk] r.k ds l eku gweš ekxz e  
tks inka dk Hkj ckj&ckj fut 'kh'k yš c<rk gSuoy gjhrek ea  
elō l A^

^fdlurq dks Fkk] rfigkjh l k/kuk dks jkd rkl l g l dk ekxz rhuka  
dkyka ea izklr gSA^

og viuh ril; k eajr gA og tle&dky l s, d gh iš ij [kMk  
gA , dy0; dgrk gš eš døy frudk gw tks jkr&fnu iš ka ea  
dpyrk gw vls inka dk Hkj vius 'kh'k ij yrk gA eš ; fn  
vki ds iš ka ea nc Hkh x; k ; k feV Hkh x; k rks dkbz ckr ugha ejs  
ejus l s ; k feVus l s, d , d k ekxz izklr gš ft l l s iR; d  
l k/d vius xr0; ij igp l dka , dy0; ds ; s 'kcn l q  
xq &ntsK plō mBs vls dgu yxs fd ; g f'k'; dš k gš gš rks  
'km] yšdu fu^dyd cEg.k tš k gš vl; jktiē ka l s Hkh vf/kd  
J) koku gA

, dy0; vius xq dks døy ml efirZ ea gh ugha nēkrk oju-  
iR; d olrqa ea xq ds n'kz djrk gA feVh dh efirZ ea vkpk; l  
ntsK dks nēk , dy0; dks Lolu vkrk gš Lolu eam l syxrk gšfd  
; g feVh dk < j gš ft l ea l s vōlj fudyrs gš vls Qyrs gš  
{k.k ea iR; d Qy ea vkpk; l ntsK dk e[k gA ml Qy dh vls  
tš s gh gkFk c<k; k , d fo^k/kjh ukx us , dy0; ds nkfgus v&Bs  
dks dV fy; k] ft l l s jDr cgk vls jDr gh D; k cgk ekus jDr  
dk Li 'kz yxkA bl Li 'kz l s Lolu Vw k vls , dy0; dgu yxk&

l ire- l xz ^kjk .kk^ ea MKW oelz vk; &'kmz dk feyu djokrs gA og  
fu^kkn&iē , dy0; ntsk kpk; l dk f'k'; cu tkrk gA ntsk kpk; l Hkh  
, dy0; dks f'k'; Lohdkj dj yrs gš vls dgrs g&

^jDr cgk] jDr dk gh Li 'kz yxk vkx&l k] tkx mBk r{k.k eš  
dš k ; g Lolu Fk^A^

^vkvš vkvš , dy0; A f'k'; vk; l ntsk dA l k/d egkA l ed{k  
{kf=; ka ds gA  
budks fu^kkn&jkt&iē^ er dguk] ^vk; &ntsK&f'k'; ^ uke vkt  
l s gš budk^A^

ft l idkj ry vius ea ikuh dks ugha feyk l drk] ml h idkj  
vk; l vls 'kmz ea ey dš s gk l drk\ vk; l vls 'kmz xq &f'k';  
ughā gk&š D; kfid l ekt Åp&uhp dh [k bz ea bruk cV x; k gš  
fd ml s lgt gh ughā Hkj tk l drkA , dy0; dh xq l s  
/kufoz] k l h[kus dh vfkky'k'k l kelftd fo^kerk ds e/; nc tkrh  
gš rc ml dh ek] l ekt ds Lo: i dks ml ds l e{k mtkxj dj  
dgrh g&

MKW oelz ds bl l ello; oknh n^Vdsk dks udkjk ugha tk l drkA  
; g l ello; jkek; .kolkyhu jke&'kcjh ds l ello; tš k gh gA dfo  
us Hkh viuh dye l s vk; &ntsK vls fu^kkn&iē , dy0; dk  
l ello; djok fn; k gA bl l ello; l s g l rukiē ea , d k Kkr gkus  
yxk ekus ohjrk dk l w l igyh ckj pedk gkA vk; l ntsK us Hkh  
i d : i h , dy0; dks iē i w l z vius vōd eafy; kA vls l pep , d  
fnu ml i d l s i d t i d V gw kA ft l l s ntsK Hkh drkFkz gA

^os gš vk; l ge 'km] ge l c 'kmz gA vk; l vls 'kmz dš s  
xq &f'k'; gk&š jš^

Ekk dh ; g ckr l q , dy0; useu ea ; g Bku fy; k fd ntsk ejs  
xq gk&š vls eš f'k'; cukdj ck.k&fo | k vo'; l h[kk; &š ij l urq  
FkMk&l k l Ung gšfd fu^kkn&iē dks ntsk viuk f'k'; cuk y&A  
og bl l Ung ds dkj.k ntsk l s izu djrk gšfd ejk vij k/k  
D; k gš eš f'k'; D; ka ugha cukvks&š D; k eš døy 'kmz tkfr dk  
gw bl hfy, A

MKW oelz us vius bl egkd0; ^, dy0; ^ eajktulfr dk fp=.k "h  
vPNh rjg l sfd; k gA vki jktulfr dks fo^k dh yrk dgrs gA  
, d h yrk tks eut; dks o.kk ea ckVrh gA , d o.kz dks 'kmz rFk  
nš js o.kz dks vk; l dgrh gA

^ejk vij k/k D; k gš 'kmz tkfr ejh gS^

^fdlurq; g jktulfr dh gh fo^k&cyh gš tks fu^kdk djrh g& 'kmz  
fo | koku-gkA  
^tkvš gš fu^kkn&iē A rē gš vLohdr'] vki ugha dgrs gš  
jktulfr dgrh^A^

bl fo"kkDr jktuhfr l snj ou ea vk; l ntsk dks ykdj , dy0;  
dgrk gsf d vki 'kkir l s; gk fuokl dja e s fuR; vki dh l ok ea  
jgpkA , dy0; ml rhFKL Fky 1/2 de h h 1/2 ; k rikou eaviuh l k/kuk  
dj jgk gA og l k/kuk ds l kfk&l kfk xq dh l ok Hkh dj jgk gA  
vls , d fnu viuh bl dfBu l k/kuk l sy{; dls iklr dj yrk  
gS ijUrq ; g y{; } 1/2 ck.k&fo | k 1/2 xq & ntsk dks vPNh ugha yxr hA  
bl fy, dh 'kmz gksdj Hkh , dy0; vk; & f'k"; & vtup l s vks  
fudy x; kA ijUrq fo/kku rks ; g gS fd vtup ck.k&fo | k ea  
vf}rh; rk gA fQj ; g ck.k&fo | k iklr djusokyk , dy0; dS l  
vtup dks fn; s gq vf}rh; rk ds oj dks cpkus ds fy, xq ntsk  
, dy0; l snf{k.k ea nkgus vxBS dks ekp yrk gS ft l l s dh og  
ck.k pykus ea v{ke jga vls vtup dks fn; k gpk vf}rh; rk dk  
oj i w l z gA

, dy0; nf{k.k dh ckr l udj xq ds izk dh i fr l ds fy, t;  
xq no! dgdj nf{k.k nsk gS vls {k.k ea gh r w l z l s v/kpUnz edk  
ds l eku ck.k fudky dj rhoz xfr l s ck; a gfk ea ydj xq dh  
ml efr l ds l ehi gfk j [k vi us nkgus vxBS dks , d gh vk?kr  
ea ewy l s d k v nsk gA

^ {k.k gh ea v/kpUnz edk & ck.k osx l A r w l z l s fudky dj fy; k  
oke dj ea  
xq & efr l ds l ehi gfk j [k nkguk] , d gh vk?kr ea vxBS  
dkVk ewy l s A ^

; g Fkh ml fu"kn&i e ^ , dy0; ^ dh ^nf{k.k ft l ea viuh fo | k  
rd xq ds l ee{k vfir dj nhA bl sn[kdj xq ds an; ea  
fo | r & r j a ds l eku djkg mBh vls dgus yxs & ^gs, dy0; !  
r e foiz gkS gsf'k"; ! xq ntsk 'kmz gA gk r i g k j h xq rk ea xq  
gpk y?kq gSA ^

, dy0; ds vxBS dh ml jDr&/kkj l s ekus l kjk o.k&Hkn]  
ox&Hkn /ky x; kA D; k fu"kn- vls D; k vk; l , dy0; us ft l  
l k/kuk ds r: dks l w l z vls plnz dh fdj . kka l s jkr&fnu l hpk Fkk(  
ml s {k.k ek= eam [kkM+fn; kA ; g Fkh ml fu"kn&i e , dy0; dh  
Hkfdra xq & HkfdR Hkh , d h tks Hkfo"; ds eLrd ij fryd cus h(  
l w & fdj . kka dks l e v / djA bl nf{k.k dks n s [k ntsk dgus yx&

^ i k f l z jDr n s [k k s bl , dy0; ohj dk] tks fd jktoakka l s Hkh  
/kks k ugha tk; sk'A ^  
vtup 'kh'k > p k d j ckyk & ^kek djls , dy0; ! ejh bl /k"Vrk  
dkA xq & HkfdR l h [kh vkt eus r e l A eus rks jktoak dh vge-  
Hkhoukva l s xq dks Hkh ghu ekuk Fkk( ijUrq r eus fu"kn- gksdj Hkh  
xq dk egro fl [kyk; k gSA og vxBS ntsk ds pj . kka ea jDr l s

l uk ekus J) k&: ih Qny dh yky i [k h t gkS , d k i r h r gkus  
yxkA

, dy0; brus cM e R; kx ds ckn Hkh dgrk gsf d eus tks nf{k.k  
nh] ml dk e v; c l bruk gh gsf d ejh l k/kuk dks vki vtup ea  
n s [k yA bl fu"kn&i e dks bruh cM h l t k] bruk vR; kpkj t S s  
dkbz feBk Hkstu n d j t h k d k v yA xq & HkfdR dk mPp vkn'kz  
bl fu"kn&i e , dy0; eafufgr gA MKW xk; =h tks kh fy [krh gA  
fd ^vkt ds ifji; ea ofnd ; qhu xq & HkfdR dk f'k"; ea  
vHko gSA ml h dh egRrk vtup ifriknr djrk gA

{kek djls xq & HkfdR l k [kh vkt r e l A eus jktoak dh  
vge&Hkhoukva l A  
xq dks ghu ekuk r eus fu"kn- gkS xq dk egro fl [kyk; k bl  
fo'o dka

, d s mnkgj . kka } kjk MKW oekz ds fopkjka dks l ekfgr fd; k tk  
l drk gS tks ml gkus vke{k ea fy [ka g& ^ jktuhfr vls l ekt ds  
vUrjky ea vkpk; & ntsk vls f'k"; & , dy0; ds pfj = dh 0; k [; k  
cM h euko k fud gks h] bl h fopkj l s eus bl dk0; dh jpuk dh  
gSA ^

**fu"d"l**

vr% fu"d"l : i ea ; g dgk tk l drk gsf d ^MKW jkedekj oekz  
us tgk , d vls xq & HkfdR ds mPp&vkn'kz dks l e{k j [kk( ogha  
; qhu /kfe'k dks Lohdkj rsgg ekuorkonh n"Vdksk dks Hkh l Lr q  
fd; k gA dfo dk ; g iz kl Lr q; gS tgk os vius dk0; dk  
uk; d uhp tkr ea mRi lu , dy0; dks cukrs gA ^2 MKW oekz us  
vk; & vuk; l vk; & kmz dk Hkn bl egkd0; ds ek/; e l s feV; k  
gA nfy ik= , dy0; vls vk; l xq & ntsk ds ek/; e l s v k / k fud  
; q ea l erk cuh jga vc u dkbz 'kksd gkS u dkbz 'kks'kr( u  
dkbz vk; l gkS u dkbz fu"kn{ ; gh bl dk ewy gA

**l UnhZ i q rda**

- 1- oekz jkedekj , dy0; % ykd Hkj rh izdk'ku] 15& ,] egkRek  
xk/kh exz] bykgkckn&1- l d j . k % f } rh; & 1973 1/1973 1/2
- 2- tks kh xk; =h] Lokra; kRj glnh izdk dk0; ka ea thou n'kz  
izdk'kd% jktLFkkuh xfkxkj] tskij] l d j . k % i fke & 1992  
1/1992 1/2
- 3- MKW jkedekj oekz vfhkuunu xfk % l a MKW txnh'k xkr % ysk  
& MKW ekgu volFkh] izdk'kd & Hkj rh ifj"kn] iz kx]  
bykgkcknA